

# County of Monterey



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May 15, 2023

The Honorable Anna Caballero  
California State Senate  
1021 O Street, Room 7620  
Sacramento, CA 95814

**RE: SB 753 (Caballero) Cannabis: water resources – SUPPORT**

Dear Senator Caballero:

The County of Monterey is pleased to support your measure Senate Bill (SB) 753, which clarifies existing state law to explicitly penalize illegal cannabis growers who pollute ground water with caustic, illegal chemicals who illegally “take” water. This measure amends Section 11358 of the Health and Safety Code to include groundwater as a public resource, and establishes that the theft of groundwater, unauthorized tapping into a water conveyance or storage infrastructure, or digging an unpermitted, illegal well may also be punished by imprisonment.

Despite the existence of a legal cannabis industry in the state following the approval of Proposition 64 by the voters in 2016, the illicit cannabis industry persists. One element of the illicit market involves illegal cannabis farms which are often located in rural parts of the state and have been identified as the most common culprit of water theft. Water is reportedly being unlawfully taken or diverted from rivers, streams, municipal water storage facilities, fire hydrants, farms, homes, and private wells.

In 2020 alone, as much as 36 million liters of water was used for illicit cannabis growth. Illegal grow sites have been found to divert water from sensitive wetlands and rivers, harming sensitive ecosystems. The extensive use of pesticides, nitrates, and rodenticides pollute groundwater supplies and rivers, making the water unfit for drinking and causing harm to wildlife. Because some sites go undetected for years, the potential environmental damage could last generations.

SB 753 addresses the impact of illicit cannabis farms in two ways. First, by clarifying that groundwater is a public resource, and second, by establishing that the theft of groundwater, unauthorized tapping into a water conveyance or storage infrastructure, or digging an unpermitted, illegal well may be punished as a misdemeanor or imprisonment as a felony.

Providing deterrents to water theft and groundwater pollution appropriately recognizes the danger these illegal grows pose long-term to both humans, our environment, and wildlife.

It is for these reasons that the County of Monterey supports SB 753. Should you have any questions, please feel free to contact the County of Monterey's Public Policy Advisor, Ashley Walker of Nossaman LLP at 916-442-8888.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Luis A. Alejo".

Luis A. Alejo, Chair  
Board of Supervisors

Cc: The Honorable John Laird, 17<sup>th</sup> Senate District  
The Honorable Robert Rivas, 29<sup>th</sup> Assembly District  
The Honorable Dawn Addis, 30<sup>th</sup> Assembly District  
California State Association of Counties (CSAC)  
Rural County Representatives of California (RCRC)