



Public Safety Realignment

Annual Statistical Report Fiscal Year: 2022-2023

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Monterey County

Public Safety Realignment Annual Report: FY 2022/23

Report Overview

California's Public Safety Realignment (AB109/117) was enacted in October 2011, resulting in a significant impact to public safety agencies in Monterey County. The legislative changes affected the sentencing structure of new crimes, jail population and composition and the populations being supervised by Probation.

The purpose of this report is to share statistical information, as it pertains to realigned populations and service delivery in conjunction with the Community Corrections Partnership. The data shared in this report is primarily derived from Probation's case management system, Smart Probation, and the Jail management system, Track Net. Some statistics are collected from internal departmental staff.



Community Supervision

Public safety realignment resulted in a new type of probation supervision referred to as “Community Supervision.” This population includes people who have served their prison sentence and released to Probation for three years of supervision, otherwise known as, Post Release Community Supervision (PRCS).

Additionally, community supervision also includes people who prior to October 2011, would have been sentenced to prison, but due to legislative changes, are now sentenced to jail to serve a “local prison” sentence under Penal Code 1170(h). The court has the option to split this sentence and allow a portion of jail time to be served on “Mandatory Supervision.” In other words, after a designated time is served in jail, the remainder of the sentence is served in the community under Mandatory Supervision.

The data below reflects cases supervised and numbers of people released from custody for supervision.

Chart 1

PRCS and Mandatory Supervision Cases Active (FY22-23)

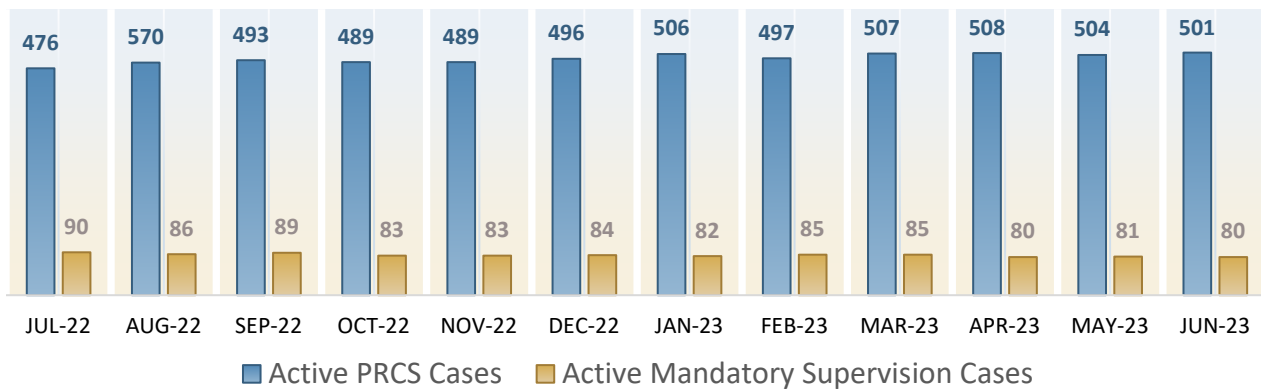
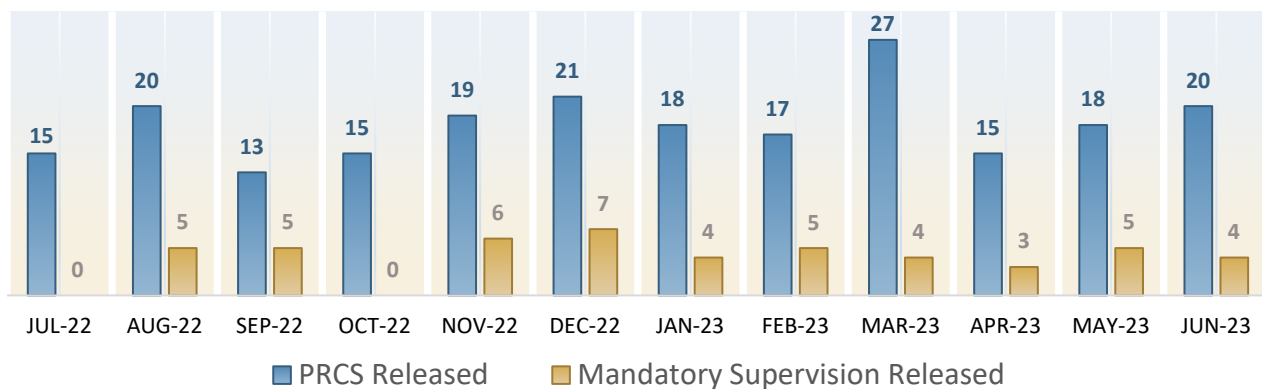


Chart 2

PRCS and Mandatory Supervision Cases: Released from Custody Each Month (FY22-23)



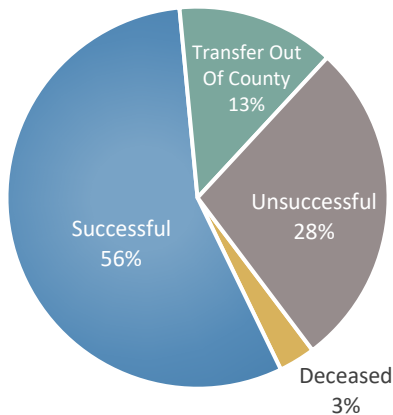


Community Supervision Case Outcomes

Case closures are presented for those that were active on PRCS and Mandatory Supervision (MS) during the fiscal year.

Chart 3

PRCS Cases Closed

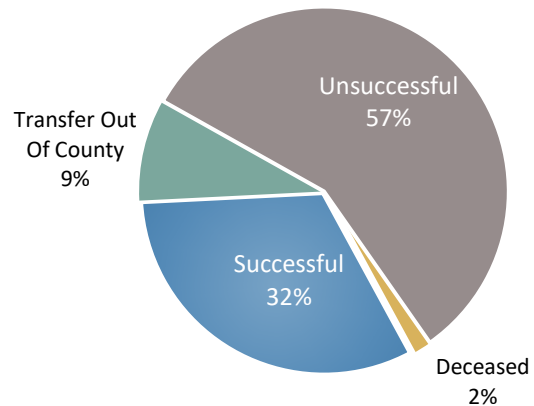


Total Number of Cases Active the FY: 715
Number of cases closed: 194

Table 1

PRCS Unsuccessful Reasons	
Violation for a Technical	0%
Violation for New Misdemeanor	0%
Violation for New Felony	100%

Mandatory Supervision Cases Closed



Total Number of Cases Active the FY: 134
Number of cases closed: 57

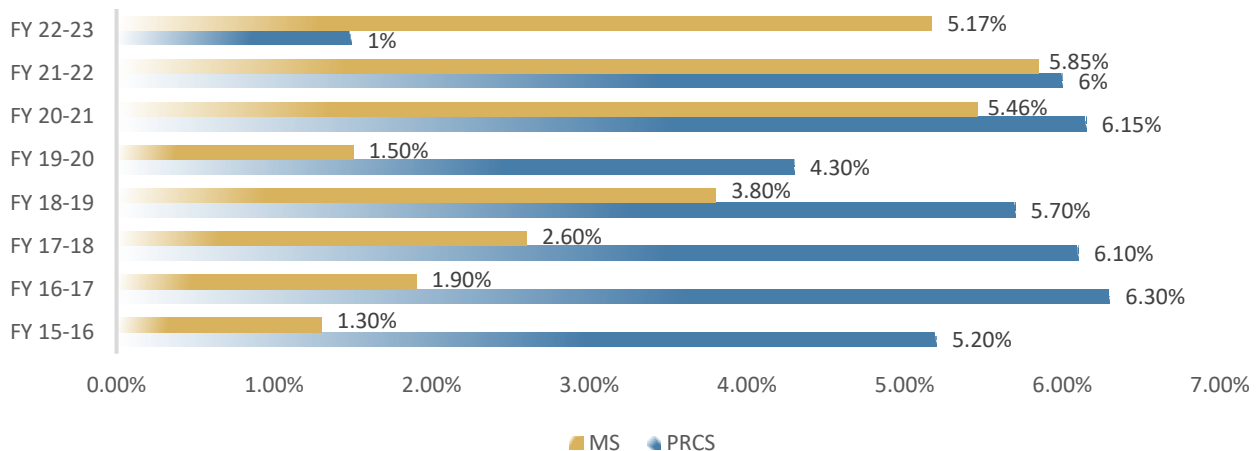
Table 2

Mandatory Supervision Unsuccessful Reason:	
Violation for a Technical	0%
Violation for New Misdemeanor	0%
Violation for New Felony	100%

This chart represents the percentage of Mandatory Supervision and PRCS clients sentenced to prison as a result of new felony convictions from FY 2015-2016 to FY 2022-2023.

Chart 5

RETURN TO PRISON BY CASE TYPE





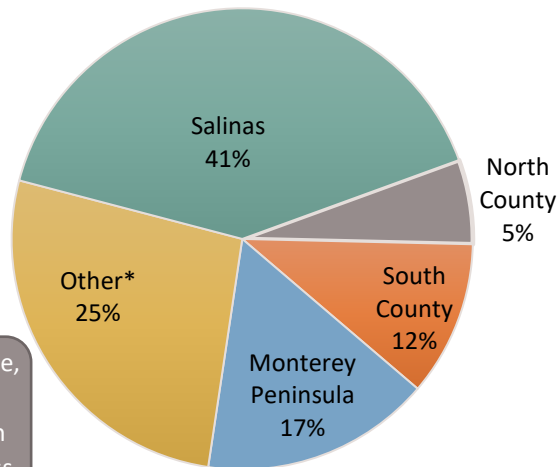
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Chart 6

N = 832

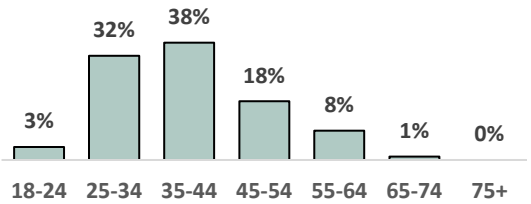
Geographic Residency



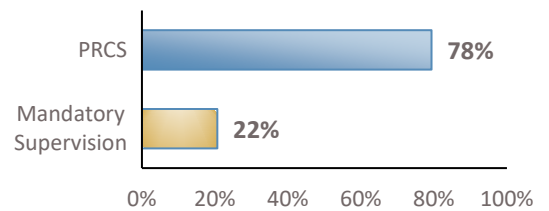
On Average, 6% of the population is homeless

*Other includes out of county or unknown

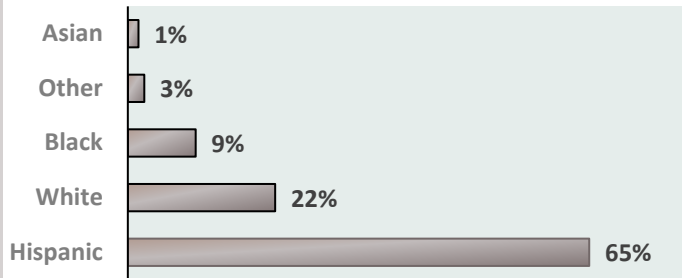
Age Range



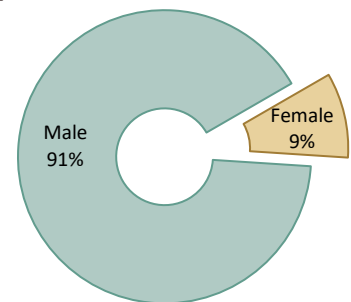
Community Supervision:



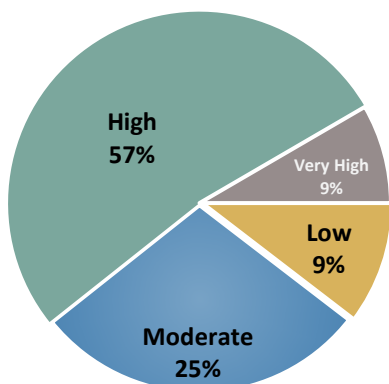
Race/Ethnicity



Gender



Levels of Risk and Supervision



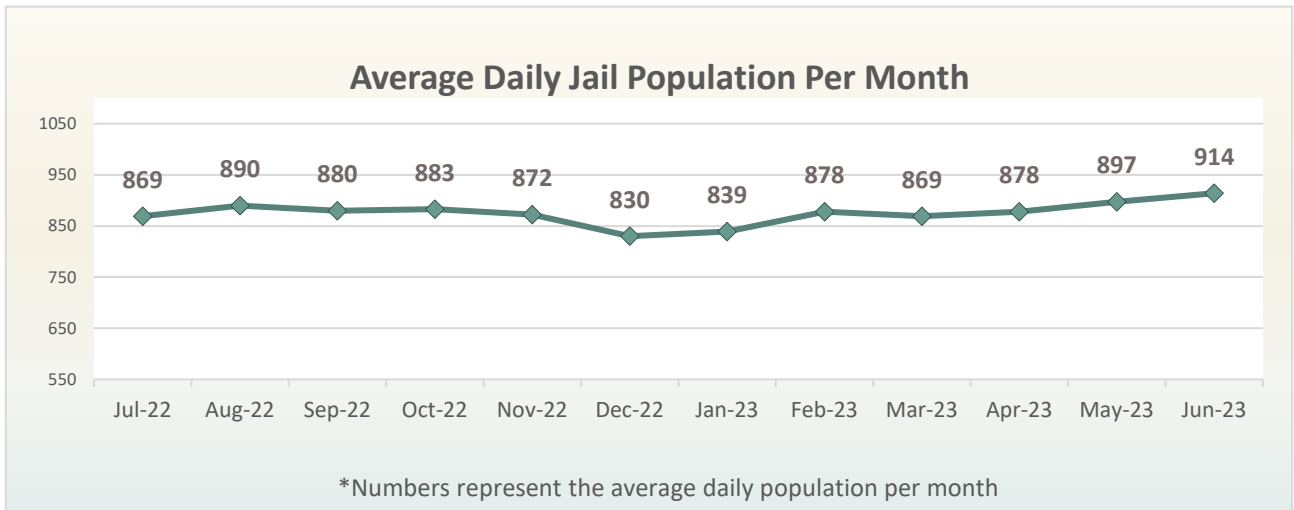
Risk Assessment: Probation utilizes the ORAS (Ohio Risk Assessment System) to calculate an individuals' risk to re-offend. Effective probation supervision utilizing evidence-based practices indicate that those with a score of moderate to high are most likely to benefit from rehabilitative services. Supervision and services correlate with risk to reoffend; those that are at a higher risk are monitored more closely.



Monterey County Jail

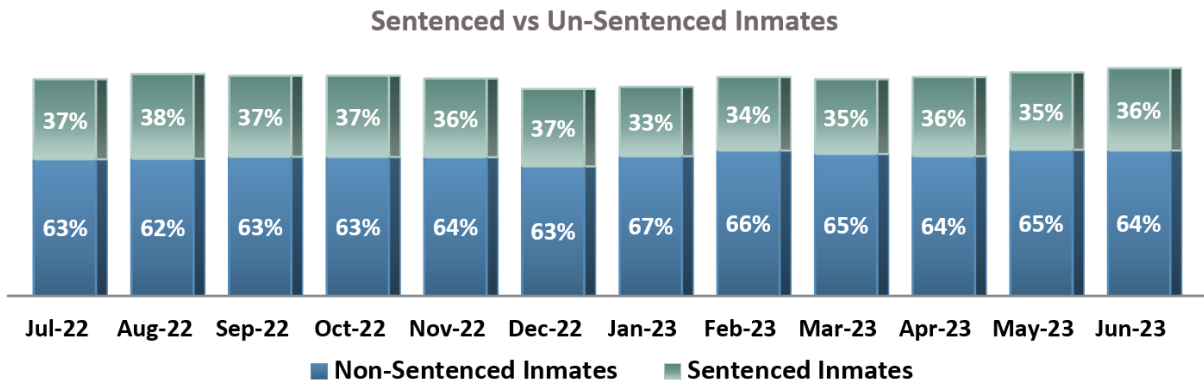
This chart represents the average daily jail population by month for the 2022-2023 fiscal year.

Chart 7



The Monterey County Jail Population includes those who have not yet been sentenced as well as those sentenced to a specific amount of custody time. The un-sentenced population reflected below are those in custody who do not have a scheduled release date, including those who are alleged to have violated the terms and conditions of their parole or probation.

Chart 8





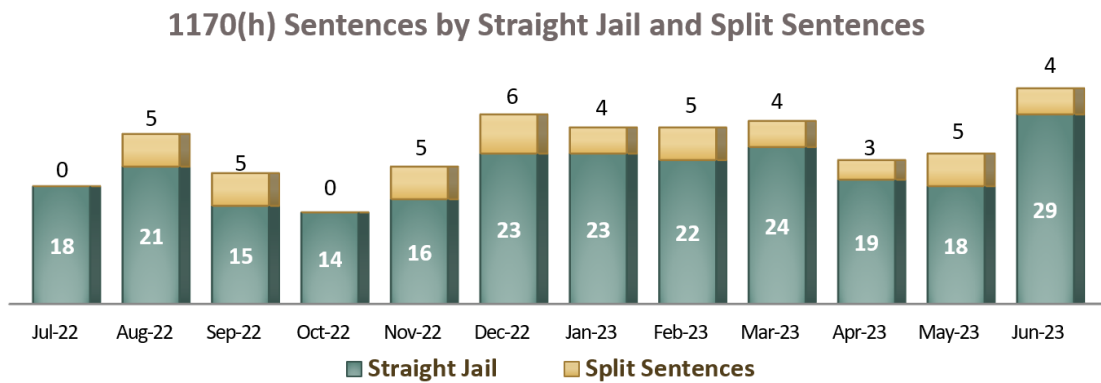
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Public safety realignment expanded the jail population to include offenders eligible and sentenced pursuant to PC 1170(h). These individuals would previously have been sent to prison but are now serving their sentence in the county jail. This is commonly referred to as a local prison sentence or 1170(h) sentence.

Realignment gave the courts the ability to split an 1170(h) sentence, allowing a portion of it to be served on “Mandatory Supervision.” The chart below represents the number of 1170(h) straight jail sentences and the number of split sentences released on Mandatory Supervision during the fiscal year.

Chart 9



This table reflects the number of 1170(h) inmates in jail custody at the end of each month in fiscal year 2022-2023.

Table 3

1170(h) Inmates in Custody at the End of Each Month											
Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
144	128	115	132	129	117	80	93	105	110	110	116

This table represents the percentage of sentenced in jail custody at the end of each month.

Table 4

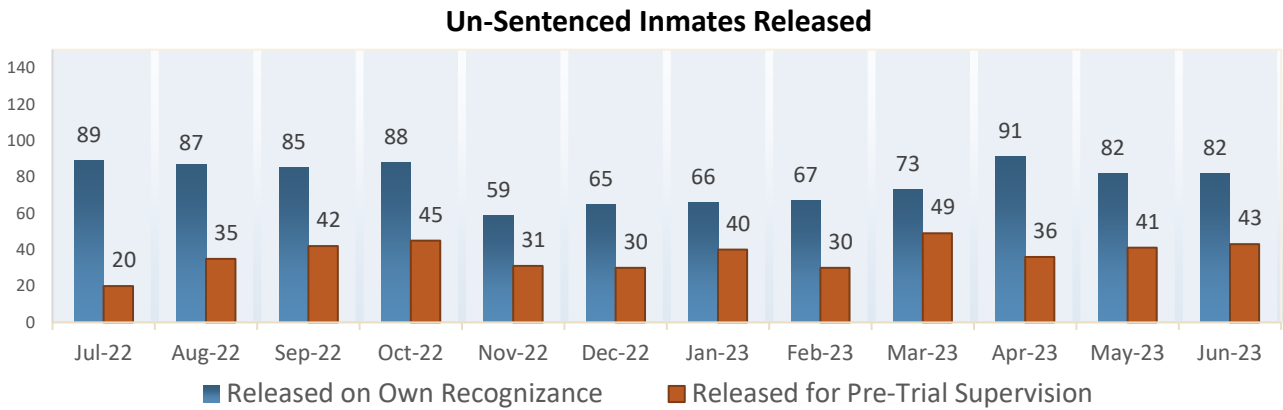
Percentage of Sentenced Jail Population serving an 1170(h) Sentence											
Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
45%	38%	35%	41%	38%	36%	25%	27%	32%	35%	35%	35%



Alternatives to Custody

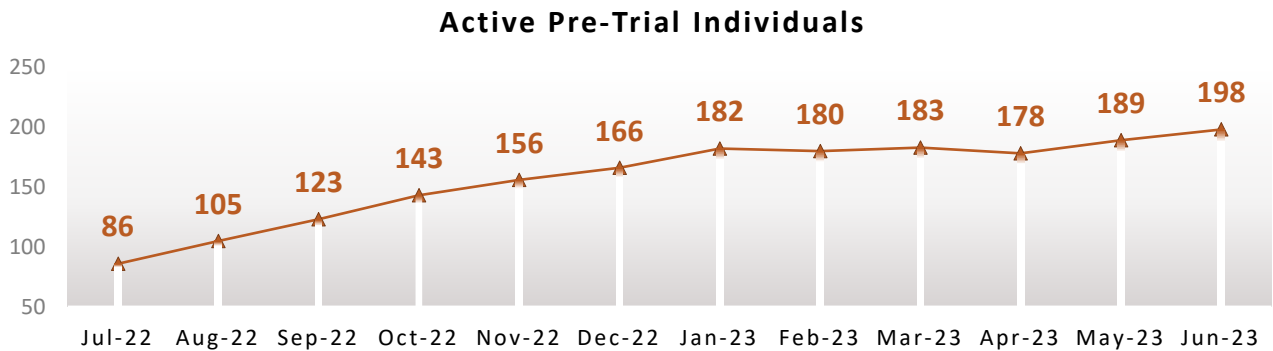
Many inmates who have not yet been sentenced are released on their own recognizance and some are placed onto Pre-Trial Supervision by a superior court judge. This chart represents people released by month over the last fiscal year on their own recognizance and those released with pre-trial supervision.

Chart 10



The Probation Department completes risk assessments and court reports prior to arraignment for newly booked inmates that are potentially eligible for release. The court determines who will remain in custody or be released for pretrial supervision pending subsequent court appearances.

Chart 11





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The Monterey County Jail Work Alternative Program allows offenders to perform physical labor as an alternative to jail custody. They are booked and enrolled into the program and given a date in the future to appear for their work assignments.

Work Alternative Program

The Monterey County Jail Work Alternative Program allows offenders to perform physical labor as an alternative to jail custody. They are booked and enrolled into the program and given a date in the future to appear for their work assignments.

Table 5

FY 2022-2023	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
New Bookings Per Month	75	110	91	91	83	65	88	79	97	76	114	115

Supervised Home Confinement

Supervised Home Confinement (SHC) allows offenders committed to a county jail sentence to participate in a home detention program in lieu of confinement in jail. The program utilizes global positioning system technology and supervision for those who voluntarily apply. Approved participants are released with a non-removeable, cellular based tracking device and supervised by the Probation Department.

Table 6

FY 2022-2023	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
People Placed on SHC Each Month	35	46	44	39	30	44	45	44	45	41	42	41

Residential Substance Abuse Placement

Many inmates need treatment in a residential setting to address their substance abuse and addiction. Facilitating their application process and transporting them directly from custody to the treatment facility allows many people to be released from jail prior to completing their sentence.

Table 7

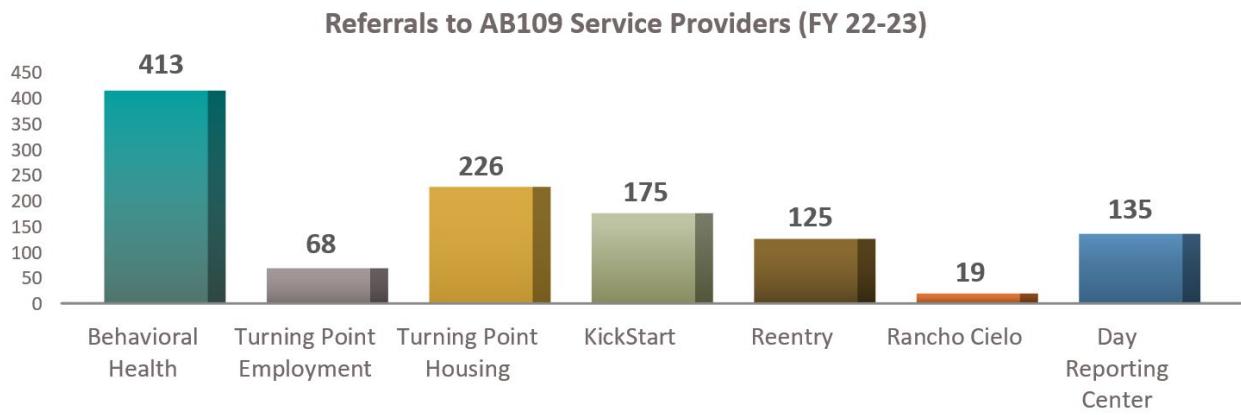
FY 2022-2023	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
Residential Substance Abuse Placements Each Month	18	9	15	11	16	9	14	10	9	10	13	14



AB109 Service Provider Referrals

During fiscal year 2022-2023, Probation made a total of 1,161 service referrals for those under community supervision and assessed to be “high risk” to re-offend.

Chart 12



N = 1161



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